GPRC

DEPARTMENT OF ARTS AND EDUCATION

COURSE OUTLINE – FALL 2021 PY2110 (A2): STATISTICAL METHODS FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL RESEARCH – 3 (3-0-1) 60 Hours FOR 15 WEEKS

Grande Prairie Regional College respectfully acknowledges that we are located on Treaty 8 territory, the traditional homeland and gathering place for many diverse Indigenous peoples. We are honoured to be on the ancestral lands of the Cree, Dene/Beaver and Métis, whose histories, languages, and cultures continue to influence our vibrant community. We are grateful to have the opportunity to work, learn, and live on this land.

INSTRUCTOR:	Dr. Bruce Galenza	PHONE:	780-539-2994
OFFICE:	C-403	EMAIL:	bgalenza@gprc.ab.ca

OFFICE HOURS: 11:30 – 1:00 Mon – Thur.

CALENDAR DESCRIPTION: The course provides an application of statistical methods to psychological problems: description of data in terms of averages, measures of variability and measures of relationships; correlation and regression, problems of sampling theory and statistical tests of hypothesis. Greater emphasis will be placed upon understanding the relevant principles than upon performing the mathematical calculations.

PREREQUISITES: PY1040 and Mathematics 30 or equivalent or consent of instructor.

REQUIRED TEXT/RESOURCE MATERIALS:

Gravetter, F. & Wallnau, L. (2008). <u>Statistics for the behavioural sciences (9th Edition).</u> Wadsworth Thomson Learning.

The study guide is available and useful but not required. Get a simple statistics calculator and bring it every day. (A statistics calculator is one that has σ and Σ on it. Not much else is needed.)

DELIVERY MODES: Lecture/Lab Work

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. Elements within the scientific method, particularly variables, measurement, and scales.

- 2. Graphic representations such as frequency distributions, tables, and charts to summarize and describe collected data.
- 3. Measures of percentiles, percentile points, central tendency (means, medians, modes) and variability (sums of squares, variances, standard deviations, ranges, interquartile ranges) for both populations and samples.
- 4. Standardized or z-score distributions and percentages under the normal curve.
- 5. Probability theory, sampling theory, and sampling distributions of scores and of means, standard error.
- 6. Hypothesis testing principles, null and alternative distributions, significance of outcomes, Type I and II errors, power.
- 7. T-tests (Student's t, independent, and repeated measures) ANOVAs (independent and repeated), factorial designs, and interactions.
- 8. Correlations, coefficients, scatter plots, regression lines, standard errors of estimate, and the relations between these concepts.
- 9. Non-parametric statistics.

LEARNING OUTCOMES: As a result of taking this course, students will gain the ability to:

- 1. Verbally define, explain, and present the purpose and rationale for using the above statistical concepts.
- 2. Calculate answers for given questions using the appropriate formulae both by hand and by SPSS computer programs.
- 3. Present answers to lab assignments in an organized and readable manner.

TRANSFERABILITY:

***Warning:** Although we strive to make the transferability information in this document up-to-date and accurate, **the student has the final responsibility for ensuring the transferability of this course to Alberta Colleges and Universities**. Please consult the Alberta Transfer Guide for more information. You may check to ensure the transferability of this course at Alberta Transfer Guide at http://transferalberta.ca/transfer-alberta-search/#/audienceTypeStep

** Grade of D or D+ may not be acceptable for transfer to other post-secondary institutions. **Students** are cautioned that it is their responsibility to contact the receiving institutions to ensure transferability.

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** University of Alberta: this course, PY 2110, will transfer as PSYCO 2xx (Science) and will satisfy intro statistics requirement/prerequisite credit allowed for Psychology majors only. Credit will only

be given to one of GPRC's ST 1510 or PY 2110. Students in other field of studies cannot use this course to satisfy the statistics requirement at the U of A.

** Athabasca University: this course fulfills the MATH 216 requirement for Psychology majors. Credit allowed for only one of GPRC's ST 1510 or PY 2110. Math 216 will satisfy intro statistics requirement/prerequisite credit allowed for Psychology majors only.

** University of Calgary: this course CANNOT be used to satisfy the statistics requirement if majoring in Psychology. Credit is allowed for only one of GPRC's ST 2520, PY 2110 or MG 3120 for those not majoring in Psychology at the U of C.

** University of Lethbridge: credit is allowed for only one of GPRC's ST 1510 or PY 2110.

** For all other institutions, please check with the instructor and the Alberta Transfer guide

EVALUATIONS:

Research psychology recognizes the authority of, and bases its judgements on, carefully collected data, as opposed to opinion, tradition, or authority. Psychology always makes its decisions by measuring and comparing, and so shall I. In keeping with this philosophy: rather than me imposing my authority on you and telling you what you must know and then arbitrarily assigning cut-off points for grades through non-standardized tests, you as a class will inform me what you are capable of, through my careful measurement of your performance. Students will be assessed blindly and according to their relative position within the class. This method will be explained fully in the first class period; a handout is available if requested.

Assessment will be based on four examinations/assignment combinations, weighted at 20%, 25%, 25%, and a 30% final examination. Following the final grade assignments, students will be subjectively assessed for bonus points on the basis of their involvement in, and contributions to, the class and in-class work, as well as attendance.

GRADING CRITERIA:

Please note that most universities will not accept your course for transfer credit IF your grade is less than C-.

Alpha	4-point	Percentage	Alpha	4-point	Percentage
Grade	Equivalent	Guidelines	Grade	Equivalent	Guidelines
A+	4.0	2%	C+	2.3	16%
А	4.0	3%	С	2.0	13%
A-	3.7	7%	C-	1.7	9%
B+	3.3	9%	D+	1.3	7%
В	3.0	13%	D	1.0	3%
B-	2.7	16%	F	0.0	2%

STUDENT RESPONSIBILITIES:

The assigned readings and exercises for each class should be completed before attending that class, except for the first class. As this course will depend heavily practice exercises, attendance at all sessions is required and is critical to the student's success in the course. Missing classes is generally fatal for most students. In case of illness or emergency, notify the instructor as soon as possible. If you find yourself having difficulty in this course, please contact the instructor immediately for assistance. If you simply want more discussion with the instructor about any aspect of the course, please visit my office during office hours or at a more convenient pre-arranged time. Many students find statistics difficult, but all the help you require is available.

This is adult education. You will be treated as such and are expected to behave accordingly. It is expected that all students will display a professional attitude and behaviour in the classroom. This includes reliability, respect for and cooperation with your fellow students and the instructor, attention to fellow students' questions and instructors' responses, determination to achieve first-class work while meeting deadlines, and constructive response to criticism. Engaging in cell phone behaviour will result in bone spurs on the back of your skull and you being asked to leave the classroom.

STATEMENT ON PLAGIARISM AND CHEATING:

Cheating and plagiarism will not be tolerated and there will be penalties. For a more precise definition of plagiarism and its consequences, refer to the section on Plagiarism and Cheating in the College policy titled Student Misconduct: Academic and Non-Academic at (https://www.gprc.ab.ca/about/administration/policies/fetch.php?ID=68).

Instructors reserve the right to use electronic plagiarism detection services on written assignments. Instructors also reserve the right to ban the use of any form of electronics (cell phones, Blackberries, iPods, tablets, scanning pens, electronic dictionaries, etc.) during class and during exams.

**Note: all Academic and Administrative policies are available at <u>https://www.gprc.ab.ca/about/administration/policies/</u>

A GENTLE WARNING: As some of this work is unsupervised lab work, it is very easy to cheat by copying someone else's computer printouts and handing it in under your name. Be forewarned, however, that we have ways of determining from which computer account a printout has originated. Also, as the exam questions mirror the assignments, doing your own assignments independently will help your exams a great deal. If you cheat in any way, you will be given a zero for the paper, an "F" for the term, and I will write a letter to the administration recommending you be suspended from my class and from the college.

TEACHING STYLE:

My preferred teaching style is interactive lecture, derived from the teaching philosophy that little is learned until responses are made (either verbally or written). However, the majority of work in this course will be hands-on, lab-based experiential learning.

I encourage and welcome student consultation to the point of tutoring and I will be more than happy to proof students' rough drafts and to further discuss course material. Pre-writes of labs are welcome up to the due date and may be submitted by pinning them to my office door. Neatness counts; if I can't read it, I can't grade it.

Late labs will be graded but penalized 2 points per day. As adequate time will be allotted between the assignment and the due date, few excuses other than medical and major emergencies and single parenthood will be accepted. Papers with multiple spelling and grammatical errors will be returned ungraded; rewrites are permitted. Missing three or more lectures or coming in late without being excused will result in you being barred from writing the final exam.

TENTATIVE EXAM DATES:

Sep 27th - 20% Oct 25th - 25% Nov 15th - 25% TBA Exam week - 30%