

# UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA COLLABORATIVE BACCALAUREATE NURSING PROGRAM

Grande Prairie Regional College Grant MacEwan Community College Keyano College Red Deer College University of Alberta

# **Nursing 3900**

# **COURSE OUTLINE**

#### Fall 2003

Course Leader: Sheila Elliott, RN, MN

Office: H208, phone: 539-2752 E-mail: selliott@gprc.ab.ca

Tutor: Dorothy Dooley, RN, BN

Office: H227, phone: 539-2891 E-mail: ddooley@gprc.ab.ca

Tutor: Dorothy Eiserman, RN, PhD

Office: H202, phone: 539-2756 E-mail: <u>deiserman@gprc.ab.ca</u>

#### Originally developed by Clinical Experience Development Committee of:

Caren Clousten, RDC Barb Gibson, U of A Pat McMullin, Keyano

Monique Sedgwick, GPRC Ruth Stewart, MacEwan Marina Vettergreen, MacEwan

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#### **CALENDAR STATEMENT:**

Nursing 3900: Nursing in Context C \*5 (0-6s-3) in 7 weeks

Within the context of primary health care, the focus is on restoration, rehabilitation, and support of clients experiencing more acute variances in health. Discussion related to health promotion and disease prevention continues. Advanced health assessment and nursing skills will be introduced. Prerequisites for Collaborative students: NURS 291, 294, 295. Pre- or co-requisites for Post-RPN students: NURS 291.

COURSE HOURS: Lecture: 0 Seminar: 6 Lab: 3

**Course Description:** The goal of this course is to continue development of concepts of health, health promotion, professional nursing, and human responses across the lifespan. The focus shifts to care of clients (individuals, family, groups) in institutions and community experiencing acute and complex variances in health, through the process of CBL.

## **Course Objectives:**

Upon completion of Nursing 3900, the nursing students will be able to:

- 1. Discuss issues related to the delivery of health care in Canada and their implications for nurses:
  - ·registered nurse strike
  - ·transferability
  - ·resource allocation
  - -gender issues
  - ·reproductive issues
  - ·personal directives
  - ·organ procurement
  - ·ethical decision making re: life support
- 2. Discuss roles and functions of professional nurses in acute and complex settings:
  - ·delegation
  - ·decision making
- 3. Apply concepts and principles of Primary Health Care (PHC) in acute and complex practice situations using formal guidelines.
- 4. Discuss roles of other health professionals.
- 5. Organize nursing knowledge according to selected models and theories.
  - 5.1 Begin to analyze selected nursing models and theories
  - 5.2 Begin to analyze selected models and theories from other disciplines.

- 6. Begin to analyze knowledge related to biological, psychological, sociological, cultural, and spiritual dimensions of the human response to acute and complex variances in health.
  - 6.1 Political Science:
    - ·role of government, law, rights, power
  - 6.2 Philosophy:
    - ·distributive justice
    - ·human rights
    - ·epistemology
  - 6.3 Research & Statistics:
    - ·conceptual phase
- 7. Demonstrate competence with self-directed, context-based, small-group learning:
  - ·communication
  - ·group dynamics
  - ·critical thinking
  - ·peer support and evaluation
  - ·self evaluation
  - ·group leading
- 8. Demonstrates evidence-based nursing
  - 8.1 Critiques selected components of research studies and at a beginning level, appraises applicability of findings for nursing practice.
  - 8.2 Analyses the relationship among theory, research, and practice in different nursing contexts.
- 9. Demonstrate competence in using additional information technology to support scholarly activity.

Attached:

NS 3900 Core Concept Map and Working Definitions for Core Concept Map (2002)

#### **Textbooks Required for NS 3900:**

- Lewis, S.M., Heitkemper, M.M., & Dirksen, S.R. (2000). *Medical-Surgical nursing:* Assessment and management of clinical problems. St. Louis: Mosby.
- Pilletteri, A. (1999). *Maternal and child health nursing: Care of the childbearing and childrearing family* (3rd ed.). Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott.
- Ross Kerr, J., & MacPhail, J. (2002). *Canadian Nursing: Issues and perspectives* (4th ed.) St. Louis, MI: Mosby.
- Stuart, G.W., & Laraia, M.T. (2001). *Principles and practice of psychiatric nursing* (7<sup>th</sup> ed.). St. Louis: Mosby.

#### **Recommended:**

McIntyre, M. & Thomlinson, E. (2003). *Realities of Canadian nursing: Professional practice and power issues.* Philadelphia: Lippincott.

Pathophysiology textbook Pharmacology textbook Laboratory Tests & Diagnostic Procedures Text (or reserve) Other references as needed

#### **Important Dates:**

September 9 (Tuesday) Last day to change registration adding fall semester and full-year

courses.

September 12, (Friday) Last day to change registration by dropping fall semester and full-

year courses. Students dropping fall or full-year courses after this date will be assessed full fees for those courses. Fall fees are due.

Last day to opt out of the Student Health plan.

October 3 (Friday) Last day for withdrawing with permission, or changing registration status

from credit to audit or vice versa for courses that end October 24 (ie:

tutorial courses).

Withdrawal from a course after this date will result in a failing grade.

# **Grading System:**

Effective July 1, 2003 Grande Prairie Regional College uses the alpha grading system and the following approved letter codes for all programs and courses offered by the College.

| 4-point equivalence | Descriptor              |
|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 4.0<br>4.0          | Excellent               |
| 3.7<br>3.3          | First Class<br>Standing |
| 3.0<br>2.7          | Good                    |
| 2.3<br>2.0<br>1.7   | Satisfactory            |

These are considered passing grades in Nursing courses

| 1.3 | Poor         |
|-----|--------------|
| 1.0 | Minimal Pass |
| 0.0 | Failure      |

These are NOT considered passing grades in Nursing courses.

Students *may* receive a grade of D or D+ in an assignment or component of a course, but must have an overall grade of C- to achieve a passing grade in a nursing course.

\*\*Note: Refer to the 2003-04 College calendar p. 32 for further details regarding the grading policy and p. 146 and 147 regarding Progression Criteria in the Bachelor of Science in Nursing program.

# **CLASS SCHEDULE** - Fall 2003

|            |   | Resource Sessions<br>esdays 0830-1130 B302                                   | ing Package    |   | ation<br>ss                          |
|------------|---|--|----------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| 3-5        |   | th Library Orientation A2 Tutorial group B2 Tutorial group C2 Tutorial group | ig<br>izations | e will be no labs this week                                     |                                      |
| 3-12       | 1 | <u>nber 10</u><br>Gerry McDonald<br>- Kathleen Waterhouse                    | g<br>izations  | w of fluids &<br>olytes, Health Assessment<br>erapy <b>D.E.</b> |                                      |
| 15-19      | 2 | nber 17<br>Theory - Sheila<br>heory - Monique                                | Mary           | ssessment,<br>, Review of cardiac<br>es - <b>S.E.</b>           |                                      |
| 22-27      | 3 | nber 24<br>vascular Disorders - Gerry<br>McDonald                            | Mary<br>ence   | ,, ECG's, JVP's<br>- <b>S.E.</b>                                | rm<br>I<br>ttions                    |
| 29- Oct. 3 | 4 | e <u>r 1</u><br>e Assessment - <b>Barb Campbell</b>                          | О.             | e and Mental<br>assessment<br><b>-D.D.</b>                      | Due<br>30 @ 1600                     |
| 10         | 5 | es and Bowel Disease - <b>guests TBA</b>                                     | er Hardy       | sertion & Ostomy<br>- <b>D.D.</b>                               | al<br>ement<br>:ise - due<br>) @0830 |
| -17        | 9 | er 15<br>nes and Preparing for a Job<br>Interview - <b>Dorothy E.</b>        | as             | lex wounds <b>D.E.<br/>ay lab group</b> on<br>day or Friday     |                                      |
| )-24       | 2 |  |                | <i>n</i> and practice -<br>er 22 1300-1600                      | s Oct. 23 & 24<br>Exam - Oct. 22     |

# **Assignment Policy** (GPRC Department of Nursing Education Policy)

It is expected that <u>ALL</u> assignments must be completed to obtain credit in the course. Assignments are expected to be passed in at the time and place they are due. Extensions <u>may</u> be granted and must be negotiated with the instructor prior to the due date and with a date specified for late submissions.

A penalty of one alpha grade for each working day that an assignment is submitted after the due date will be deducted from the final mark. For example, a paper marked at B+ would receive an adjusted grade of B if handed in one day late. Late assignments are due by 4:00 p.m. and <u>must be verified</u> (stamped with date and time) <u>by Nursing office</u> personnel.

#### Course Evaluation:

| <u>Assignment</u>           | <u>Weighting</u> | <u>Due</u>           |
|-----------------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| Evaluation of Tutorial      | 15%              | End of course        |
| Paper                       | 30%              | September 30th       |
| Clinical Judgement Exercise | 15%              | October 9th          |
| Exam                        | 40%              | October 22 0900-1200 |
| OSCEs                       | Pass/Fail        | October 23 and 24    |

# 1. Evaluation of Tutorial (15 %)

Attendance at CBL tutorials is expected; absence will jeopardize successful completion of the course. By the end of the course the student must **consistently** demonstrate appropriate behaviours in order to pass. (See Appendix for Grading Guide for Evaluation of Students in Tutorial). Students are expected to complete a written self-evaluation at the completion of the course, the instructor will complete an evaluation and the grade will be discussed between the tutor and student.

#### 2. Clinical Judgement Exercise (15 %)

Students will be given a nursing situation and asked to provide a solution to the health care problem. This assignment will be given to students on October 7<sup>th</sup> and will be **due on October 9<sup>th</sup> @ 0830.** 

Areas that you will be asked to specifically address are:

- 1. What assessments would be necessary?
- 2. What nursing diagnoses would be probable? What would the priority nursing diagnosis be? Provide your rationale for choosing that priority.
- 3. What are the expected outcomes for the client?
- 4. What nursing interventions are required to address the problem? Provide rationale for these interventions.
- 5. How would you evaluate the expected outcomes?

References will be expected and should be displayed using APA format, (5th edition)

## 3. **Term Paper (30 %)**

Each student will write a scholarly paper describing, discussing and analyzing a health care trend\* or issue\*\* related to professional nursing practice.

\*\*Trend --"a general direction and tendency (esp. of events, fashion, or opinion,

etc...)" The Concise Oxford Dictionary of Current English, 8ty Edition,

1990.

\*\*Issue-"a point in question or a matter that is in dispute, the decision of which is special or of public importance; a point at which a matter is ready for discussion." from LaSor & Elliott (1977). <u>Issues in Canadian nursing.</u> Scarborough, ON: Prentice-Hall.

Suggested topics for this paper are listed below. If a student wants to choose a topic not listed, they are advised to discuss the chosen topic with their tutor to confirm it's appropriateness.

#### Suggested topics:

·Specialization in nursing ·Professional boundaries

·Nursing unions
 ·Ethical issues
 ·Graduate education
 ·Legal issues
 ·Nursing research
 ·International nursing

Professional regulatory bodies Nurse abuse

Image of nursing
 Legislation relative to nursing
 Spiritual Care
 Leadership in nursing
 Quality of nurse's worklife
 Nursing Workforce Issues

·Advanced Nursing Practice ·Interdisciplinary Health Care Teams ·Nursing Informatics ·Role of nurses in policy development

#### The paper should include:

- •definition/description of the issue; discussion/explanation of the trend
- history and/or evolution of the issue/trend (if applicable)
- •current factors influencing the issue/trend
- •implications for nurses/nursing, clients or the health care system

APA format is required. Papers will be approximately 8-10 pages, exclusive of title page and references.

#### 4. Exam (40 %)

The exam will consist of multiple choice and short answer questions and will include all scenarios and material covered in labs.

# 5. OSCEs (Pass/Fail)

- ·OSCEs will be graded as either pass or fail
- ·to achieve a passing grade, all identified essential/critical components of the skill must be demonstrated
- -students must pass OSCEs to obtain credit in the course.
- ·If unsuccessful on first test, opportunity for two retests within the next 5 days can be given. Students will be given remedial work as identified by instructor and student, based on learning needs.
- ·before booking for a retest, students must show they have completed the remedial assignment.

# **EVALUATION OF STUDENT PERFORMANCE IN CBL TUTORIAL**

A: Excellent

B: Very Good, Above Average

C: Good, Satisfactory
D: Poor, Minimal pass
F: Failure

# **Group Process**

|   | А | В | С | D | F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| utes to the development/maintenance of group objectives<br>/norms |   |   |   |   |   |
| p keep the group task-oriented                                    |   |   |   |   |   |
| prepared with tasks completed as negotiated with the group        |   |   |   |   |   |
| unicates ideas and information effectively                        |   |   |   |   |   |
| ts the right of group members to express their ideas and opinions |   |   |   |   |   |
| and responds to others with respect                               |   |   |   |   |   |
| ages/facilitates participation of others                          |   |   |   |   |   |
| group members in their learning                                   |   |   |   |   |   |
| group discussion  |   |   |   |   |   |
| s group members with constructive, meaningful feedback            |   |   |   |   |   |
| constructive action to deal with group conflicts and concerns     |   |   |   |   |   |

#### **Self Awareness/Self Direction**

|  | А | В | С | D | F |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| es self assessment of learning and possible gaps in knowledge  |   |   |   |   |   |
| s own strengths and weaknesses that affect group and individual learning   |   |   |   |   |   |
| strates understanding of differences between tutor-directed and self-directed learning; views tutor as facilitator and additional resource |   |   |   |   |   |
| to peers collaboratively and as resources for learning   |   |   |   |   |   |
| es a variety of valid resources in collecting information  |   |   |   |   |   |
| s and validates information gathered to conduct self-assessment  |   |   |   |   |   |

# **Critical Thinking**

|   | Α | В | С | D | F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ts content that is relevant to the learning goals and objectives  |   |   |   |   |   |
| es, explains, explores and uses key concepts with precision and with supporting rationale   |   |   |   |   |   |
| es deeper understanding of topics by raising significant points, asking relevant questions and proposing related concepts and ideas |   |   |   |   |   |
| es, justifies and/or discards assumptions   |   |   |   |   |   |
| examines own and alternate points of view for strengths and weaknesses in addressing the subject, problem or question at hand       |   |   |   |   |   |
| formation that supports claims; considers alternative information that offers contradictory evidence                                |   |   |   |   |   |
| strates creativity  |   |   |   |   |   |
| es own reasoning/thinking processes   |   |   |   |   |   |

| $\sim$ | _ |   |   | _ |   | 1_ |  |
|--------|---|---|---|---|---|----|--|
|        | n | m | m | ρ | n | ts |  |
|        |   |   |   |   |   |    |  |

| Student signature | Tutor signature | Date |
|-------------------|-----------------|------|

#### A Outstanding, Excellent

- ·Exceeds expectations in level of preparation and assignments
- ·Understands that the mechanism for learning is the group process
- ·Able to function independently in some situations with instructor as resource
- ·Well developed sense of inquiry
- ·Discriminates between subtle factors and able to make sound critical evaluations of the scenarios and learning group context
- ·Autonomous but recognizes limitations
- ·Discusses concepts of theory, practice and research
- ·Self motivated
- ·Takes primary responsibility for learning and growth and acts on feedback (self-directed)
- ·Communicates effectively
- ·Articulate
- ·Consistently anticipates needs, events, changes
- ·Motivated and enthusiastic about learning and nursing
- ·Always ethical
- ·Comprehensive grasp of nursing at a beginning level

#### B Very Good, Above Average

- ·Preparation is detailed, specific and relevant
- Discusses concepts of theory, practice and research with minimal guidance
- Seeks and responds to feedback by developing strategies for growth and learning
- ·Seeks appropriate guidance/supervision
- ·Selects significant factors in most scenarios
- ·Transfers knowledge from one scenario to another
- ·Rationale is specific and detailed
- ·Consistently meets learning objectives
- ·Needs minimal supervision or interventions by tutor
- ·Anticipates needs/events in most situations
- ·Communicates effectively
- ·Articulate
- ·Motivated and enthusiastic about learning and nursing
- ·Always ethical
- ·Good range of alternative ideas and resources explored in relation to the task
- ·Substantial knowledge of nursing concepts
- ·Values the group as a resource for individual learning

# C Good, Satisfactory

- ·Makes obvious links between concepts of theory and practice
- ·Meets criteria of assignments
- ·Prepared
- Requires assistance in unusual or complex scenarios or group situations
- Able to develop solutions to moderately difficult problems
- ·Develops and grows from experiences and feedback
- ·Can adapt to the usual situations
- ·Provides rationale for decisions
- ·Self directed
- ·May need tutor guidance to focus thinking and approaches to concepts
- Provides accurate and relevant information
- ·Selects obvious factors in usual scenarios
- ·Communicates effectively with occasional need for clarification
- ·Usually motivated and interested in learning and nursing
- ·Always ethical
- ·Acceptable grasp of nursing concepts
- ·Focuses on individual learning in the context of a group

#### D Poor, Minimal Pass

- ·Has limited insight into or unrealistic assessment of own abilities
- ·Requires frequent intervention, guidance and re-mediation in routine situations
- Needs substantial tutor support to recognize opportunities for growth and learning
- Rationale is frequently vague or non-specific and may be tentative at times
- Inconsistent in making links between concepts of theory and practice
- ·Minimal preparation
- ·Often uses inappropriate resources
- ·Frequently brings extraneous information
- ·Often needs assistance to select obvious factors/information
- ·Consistently needs intervention in order to communicate effectively
- ·Motivation/enthusiasm for learning and nursing is inconsistent
- Practices according to code of ethics with support and reminders
- ·Nursing knowledge is at a minimally acceptable level
- ·Ability to identify and consider priorities is limited
- Inconsistent in openness to feedback and action taken based on feedback
- ·Compromises learning of the group
- ·Lacks conceptual awareness of group as the vehicle for learning
- ·Perceives tutorial as a group of individuals responsible for own learning

#### F Failure

- ·Demonstrates unethical and/or unsafe practice
- ·Not motivated for learning or nursing
- ·Does not communicate effectively despite tutor intervention
- ·Lacks self awareness and not open to feedback
- ·Lacks self direction
- ·Behaviour does not change despite feedback given
- ·Unable to make obvious links between concepts of theory and practice
- ·Requires consistent supervision or intervention by tutor
- ·Unable to provide rationale for actions of comments
- ·Consistently unprepared
- ·Uses inaccurate or irrelevant information to support decisions
- ·Does not recognize obvious significant factors
- ·Resistant to group process and thus interferes with learning of others

**Developed by Red Deer College Nursing Faculty**